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North American Elected Officials Send Message to E-Book Publishers: Price Gouging Public Libraries Is Unacceptable

Mayors and county executives from major urban jurisdictions sign statement urging e-book publishers to institute equitable and transparent pricing for public libraries.

WASHINGTON – Seventy-seven elected officials from North American cities and counties have signed the Urban Libraries Council's Statement on Equitable Public Access to E-Books, championing the urgent need for equitable e-book pricing and access for public libraries. The statement has been signed by mayors and county executives from some of the largest urban jurisdictions in North America – together, these leaders serve over 44 million citizens.

The statement has been issued in direct response to Macmillan Publisher's embargo on e-book sales to libraries that went into effect on November 1. With this new policy, libraries cannot purchase more than a single copy of new e-book titles from Macmillan for the first two months after the book's initial publication. The Macmillan embargo will prevent libraries from providing equitable access to digital learning opportunities, widening the digital divide and creating even greater obstacles for individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds.

"Multinational publishers are price-gouging taxpayers and intensifying the gaps between the haves and have-nots in communities of all sizes with their restrictive licenses and excessively high prices. Most concerning is the new e-book embargo imposed by Macmillan Publishers, which results in an intentional erosion of digital equity by severely restricting e-book access for library patrons," said ULC President & CEO Susan Benton. "By signing the Statement on Equitable Public Access to E-Books, North America's mayors and county executives are sending a powerful message they will not stand for the extreme restrictions e-book publishers are placing on public libraries, which limit/jeopardize their essential role as engines for democracy."

Developed by ULC in partnership with the Canadian Urban Libraries Council, the statement serves as a platform for city and county leaders to show their support for the vital role that libraries play in building

educated communities, and to add their voices to the call for e-book publishers to eliminate discriminatory lending models for libraries. The statement reads as follows:

Major publishers have introduced severe restrictions to e-book and e-audiobook lending for public libraries, including embargoes on the sales of new titles and unreasonably high prices, which far exceed the prices offered for print books. As a result, libraries will be unable to fulfill their core functions in building educated, literate communities. These restrictions will be most harmful for populations who already face significant barriers to equitable knowledge and information access in our communities – including youth, people living with disabilities and those with limited financial means.

Public libraries play an essential role in leveling the playing field and strengthening the foundation of our communities. As digital technologies become increasingly inseparable from the ways that people learn, work and interact, the library's unique ability to create onramps for information and knowledge access is more important than ever. There is significant, rising demand for e-books and e-audiobooks from public library users – overall, digital content circulation is increasing by 30% per year.

As elected public officials and trusted leaders in our communities, we are committed to protecting and supporting the capacity of public libraries to:

- Provide equal access for individuals to gain knowledge and become proficient with digital tools, regardless of their income, physical abilities, age, gender, sexual orientation, race, citizenship status or religion.
- Support lifelong learning and foster empathy, curiosity, civic engagement and a love of reading among community members.
- Educate community members about the rights, responsibilities and implications of their lives online, including data privacy risks when accessing online learning resources and digital content.
- Serve as valued partners to local government in advancing city/county outcomes for digital inclusion and as institutions that support informed citizens.

Our cities and counties are strongest when all individuals have the same opportunities to further their personal, educational and professional goals. Our democracy is non-negotiable. We stand with all who are urging e-book and e-audiobook publishers to institute fair, transparent and flexible lending models for public libraries.

The following mayors and county executives have signed on to the above statement:

IN THE UNITED STATES

County Board of Supervisors VP Keith CarsonMayor Ethan BerkowitzAlameda County, Calif.Anchorage, AlaskaCounty Executive Steuart PittmanMayor Steve AdlerAnne Arundel County, Md.Austin, Texas

Mayor Bernard Young Baltimore, Md.

County Judge Nelson Wolff Bexar County, Texas

Mayor Thomas Bernabei Canton, Ohio

Mayor Lori Lightfoot **Chicago, Ill.**

County Board of Supervisors Chair John Gioia Contra Costa County, Calif.

Mayor Steve Schewel **Durham, N.C.**

County Executive Bryan Hill Fairfax County, Va.

City Manager David Parish Greensboro, N.C.

Mayor Luke A. Bronin Hartford, Conn.

County Executive Calvin B. Ball III Howard County, Md.

County Executive Frank White Jackson County, Mo.

County Commissioner Tina Skeldon Wozniak Lucas County, Ohio

County Commissioner Anthony Traficanti Mahoning County, Ohio

County Executive Marc Elrich **Montgomery County, Md.**

County Chair Deborah Kafoury Multnomah County, Ore.

Mayor Toni Harp New Haven, Conn. County Executive John A. Olszewski Jr. Baltimore County, Md.

Mayor Marc McGovern Cambridge, Mass.

Mayor Vi Lyles Charlotte, N.C.

Mayor Stephen K. Benjamin **Columbia, S.C.**

City Manager T.C. Broadnax **Dallas, Texas**

County Manager Wendell Davis **Durham County, N.C.**

Mayor Nancy B. Vaughan Greensboro, N.C.

County Commissioner Denise Driehaus Hamilton County, Ohio

Mayor Sylvester Turner Houston, Texas

Mayor Eileen Weir Independence, Mo.

Mayor Eric Garcetti Los Angeles, Calif.

Mayor Satya Rhodes-Conway Madison, Wis.

County Manager Dena Diorio **Mecklenburg County, N.C.**

County Council President Nancy Navarro Montgomery County, Md.

Mayor John Cooper Nashville, Tenn.

Mayor LaToya Cantrell New Orleans, La. Mayor Breea Clark Norman, Okla.

Mayor Bill Peduto **Pittsburgh, Pa.**

Mayor Lovely Warren Rochester, N.Y.

Mayor Jenny Wilson Salt Lake County, Utah

Mayor London N. Breed San Francisco, Calif.

Mayor Gleam Davis Santa Monica, Calif.

County Executive Sam Page **St. Louis County, Mo.**

Mayor Wade Kapszukiewicz Toledo, Ohio

Mayor Jamael Tito Brown Youngstown, Ohio Mayor Jim Kenney **Philadelphia**, **Pa**.

County Council Chair Paul Livingston Richland County, S.C.

Mayor Melvin Carter Saint Paul, Minn.

Mayor Ron Nirenberg San Antonio, Texas

Mayor Sam Liccardo San José, Calif.

Mayor George Van Dusen **Skokie, III.**

County Commissioner Richard Regula Stark County, Ohio

Mayor Muriel Bowser Washington, D.C.

IN CANADA

Mayor Jeff Lehman Barrie, Ont.

District Board Chair Rhona Martin Columbia Shuswap Regional District, B.C.

Mayor Don Iveson Edmonton, Alta.

Mayor Cam Guthrie Guelph, Ont.

Mayor Gordon Krantz Milton, Ont.

Mayor Rob Burton Oakville, Ont.

Mayor Andy Adams Campbell River, B.C.

Mayor Michelle Staples **Duncan, B.C.**

Mayor Ron Oszust Golden, B.C.

Mayor Fred Eisenberger Hamilton, Ont.

Mayor Leonard Krog Nanaimo, B.C.

Mayor Dan Carter **Oshawa, Ont.**

Mayor Jim Watson	Mayor Dennis Dugas
Ottawa, Ont.	Port Hardy, B.C.
Mayor Gabriele Wickstrom	Mayor Kris Olsen
Port McNeill, B.C.	Queen Charlotte, B.C.
District Board Chair Karla Kozakevich	Mayor John MacDonald
Regional District of Okanagan-Similkameen, B.C.	Sayward, B.C.
Mayor Cliff McNeil-Smith	Mayor Maja Tait
Sidney, B.C.	Sooke, B.C.
Mayor Walter Sendzik	Mayor Doug McCallum
St. Catharines, Ont.	Surrey, B.C.
Mayor John Tory	Mayor Gord Milsom
Toronto, Ont.	West Kelowna, B.C.

Visit urbanlibraries.org for more information about the statement and the most up-to-date list of signatories.

About the Urban Libraries Council

The Urban Libraries Council is an innovation and impact tank of North America's leading public library systems. ULC drives cutting-edge research and strategic partnerships to elevate the power of libraries as essential, transformative institutions for the 21st-century. More than 150 urban member libraries in the U.S. and Canada rely on ULC to identify significant challenges facing today's communities and provide new tools and techniques to help libraries achieve stronger outcomes in education, digital inclusion, workforce and economic development, and race and social equity.

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